COMMISSIONS 27 AND 42 OF THE IAU INFORMATION BULLETIN ON VARIABLE STARS

Number 4607

Konkoly Observatory Budapest 2 July 1998 HU ISSN 0374 - 0676

RADIAL VELOCITY VARIABILITY OF THREE SUPERGIANTS

G. PAREDES^{1,2}, P. ROSENZWEIG¹, O. NARANJO¹, J. STOCK¹

- ¹ Grupo de Astrofísica Teórica (GAT), Facultad de Ciencias, Universidad de Los Andes, Mérida-Venezuela
- ² Facultad Experimental de Ciencias, La Universidad del Zulia, Maracaibo-Venezuela Internet: patricia@ciens.ula.ve

One of the motivations to study supergiant stars arises from the fact that they belong to a group of stars with an unstable evolutionary stage. In this context and due to the fact that there is no conclusion concerning the nature of three specific F-type supergiants (see references in Paredes 1998), these have been selected in order to analyze their spectra and to calculate their radial velocities. In particular, HD64238 (F1Ia), HD70761 (F3Ib) and HD74180 (F3Ia) were observed with the the grid-spectrograph attached to the 1-m reflector telescope located in the Observatorio Nacional de Llano del Hato (Mérida-Venezuela). The spectrograms were obtained on photographic plates of type IIa-O covering the region: $\lambda\lambda$ =3500–5000 Å. The spectral resolution and the dispersion are 0.2 Å and 73.2 Åmm⁻¹, respectively. The comparison spectra were produced with a hollow-cathode Fe lamp. The spectrograms were digitized with the Joyce-Loebl microdensitometer of the Grupo of Astrofísica Teórica of the Universidad de Los Andes (Mérida-Venezuela).

After the reduction of the spectrograms, the procedure of the identification of the spectral lines was performed using the Multiplet Table of Moore (1972). Then, using standard procedures, many elements were identified (Paredes 1998), such as FeI, FeII, CrI, CrII, among others. Furthermore, with the heliocentric correction and the Doppler effect, the radial velocity was calculated for each star. Results of the present study as well as previous ones, are given in Tables 1, 2, and 3 for each star, respectively. Analyzing the results given in these tables, we conclude that, the radial velocities of the three stars are variable.

For the completion of the work, we have collected the information from the Hipparcos Catalogue (ESA 1997) and we have noticed that there are no detectable light variations in these stars. Finally, performing a careful inspection of the shape of the spectral line profiles (see Rosenzweig et al. 1998), we concluded that P-Cygni profiles and emission lines were absent in the whole analyzed spectra. The strange behavior of the large differences in radial velocities between the Ca II H and K, H δ , H γ (all obtained in the present study), and the rest of the spectral lines, has been also noticed for the supergiant star HD101584 (Rosenzweig, Guzmán, and Naranjo 1997).

Note: PR is grateful to Project C-902-98-05-B C.D.C.H.T. of the U.L.A., and GP thanks the Básico Sectoriales of L.U.Z. (both Institutions in Venezuela).

IBVS 4607 2

JD	Identified	Selected	$r.v.\pm\sigma$ (Ref.)	r.v.	r.v.	r.v.	r.v.
2400000+	Lines	Lines	(km/s)	(km/s)	(km/s)	(km/s)	(km/s)
				Ca II		$\mathrm{H}\delta$	${ m H}\gamma$
				Η	K		
16436.81			29.3(2)				
16506.63			28 (2)				
16865.68			25.4(2)				
16912.69			25.3(2)				
16960.58			32.0(2)				
17216.74			30.9(2)				
			29.4(2)				
18754.58			27.1(2)				
			29.7(2)				
19062.76			18.3 (2)				
			19.9(2)				
			18.9(2)				
19072.72			17.8(2)				
			18.5 (2)				
20240			21.6 (3)				
20621			20.3(3)				
20622			23.6 (3)				
47240.553	90	61	$23 \pm 1 \ (1)$	13	-44	119	41
50430.221	40	19	$32 \pm 2 \ (1)$	67	-23	210	22
50430.275	80	48	$31 \pm 1 \ (1)$	27	-6	210	30

⁽¹⁾ Present study

Table 2: Spectral lines and radial velocities derived for HD70761

JD	Identified	Selected	$r.v.\pm\sigma$ (Ref.)	r.v.	r.v.	r.v.	r.v.
2400000 +	Lines	Lines	$(\mathrm{km/s})$	(km/s)	(km/s)	(km/s)	(km/s)
				Ca II		${ m H}\delta$	${ m H}\gamma$
				${\rm H}$	K		
22416.155			66.0 (4)				
22417.174			65.0 (4)				
22419.167			$62.5 \pm 0.2 \ (4)$				
47213.929	101	62	$56 \pm 2 \ (1)$	-97	-121	53	148

⁽¹⁾ Present study (4) Abt (1970)

⁽²⁾ Campbell (1928) (3) Lunt(1918)

IBVS 4607

JD	Identified	Selected	$r.v.\pm\sigma$ (Ref.)	r.v.	r.v.	r.v.	r.v.
2400000+	Lines	Lines	(km/s)	(km/s)	(km/s)	(km/s)	(km/s)
				Ca II		${ m H}\delta$	${ m H}\gamma$
				Η	K		
27496.234			15.3(2)				
33226.530			13.8 (2)				
33321.301			21.0 (2)				
47215.000	300	250	$17 \pm 0.4 \ (1)$	58	-5	-219	15
50429.158	148	71	$27 \pm 2 \ (1)$	63	-30	154	43

Table 3: Spectral lines and radial velocities derived for HD64238

References:

Abt, H. A., 1970, ApJS, 19, 387

ESA, 1997, The Hipparcos & Tycho Catalogues, ESA SP-1200

Lunt, J. 1918, ApJ, 48, 261

Campbell, W. W. 1928, LOB, 16, 132

Moore, Ch. E., 1972, "A Multiplet Table of Astrophysical Interest", Nat. Stand. Ref. Data Ser., Nat. Bur. Stan. (U.S.), 40, 253

Paredes, G., 1998, Thesis, La Universidad del Zulia, Maracaibo-Venezuela

Rosenzweig, P., Naranjo, O., Paredes, G., and Stock, J., 1998, "Revista Ciencia", Maracai-bo-Venezuela, in press

Rosenzweig, P., Guzmán, E., and Naranjo, O., 1997, JRASC, 91, 255

⁽¹⁾ Present study

⁽²⁾ Abt (1970)