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NSV 04493: AN RR LYRAE STAR IN LEO MINOR

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The variability of NSV 04493 (=CSV 006721 =GSC 2500.0189) was announced by Rigollet (1953), who indicated that this object was a Cepheid with a photographic magnitude variation from $13^{\text{m}}_{\text{-}2}$ to $14^{\text{m}}_{\text{-}2}$. In the NSV catalogue (Kholopov, 1982), no further information is given about this star.

As part of a surveillance program of poorly studied variable stars, NSV 04493 was occasionally observed in the B, V, R_c , and I_c bands with several different CCD and PEP systems (cf. Henden 1996 for details) from 3 May 1986 to 23 May 1993. In a collaborative observational program between the U.S. Naval Observatory Flagstaff Station and the Grup d'Estudis Astronomics, this object was intensely observed in the V band with the 0.4m Newtonian telescope at Monegrillo Observatory from 4 January to 9 February 1997, and in UBVRI bands with the 1.0m Ritchey-Cretien telescope at the USNO Flagstaff Station from 9 to 14 March 1997. Figure 1 shows the field of NSV 04493, and Table 1 lists the standard V magnitudes and color indices of comparison stars near the variable.

Table	1
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Star	GSC	V	(U-B)	(B-V)	(V-R)	(R-I)
А	2500.0125	$14.882 {\pm} 0.008$	$0.191 {\pm} 0.010$	$0.723 {\pm} 0.009$	$0.377 {\pm} 0.010$	$0.364{\pm}0.007$
В	2500.0275	$14.398 {\pm} 0.003$	$0.441 {\pm} 0.012$	$0.835 {\pm} 0.004$	$0.464 {\pm} 0.003$	$0.444 {\pm} 0.003$
С	2500.0375	14.401 ± 0.003	$0.685 {\pm} 0.013$	$1.115 {\pm} 0.007$	$0.613 {\pm} 0.004$	$0.589 {\pm} 0.004$
D	2500.0413	$14.491 {\pm} 0.002$	$0.130 {\pm} 0.006$	$0.666 {\pm} 0.003$	$0.382{\pm}0.003$	$0.359 {\pm} 0.004$
Е	2500.0557	$14.953 {\pm} 0.005$	$0.112 {\pm} 0.008$	$0.636 {\pm} 0.006$	$0.371 {\pm} 0.005$	$0.340 {\pm} 0.005$
F	2500.1161	15.003 ± 0.004	$0.154 {\pm} 0.007$	$0.671 {\pm} 0.006$	$0.369 {\pm} 0.004$	$0.341 {\pm} 0.005$
G	2500.1185	$14.723 {\pm} 0.006$	$0.038 {\pm} 0.005$	$0.672 {\pm} 0.007$	$0.384{\pm}0.006$	$0.364{\pm}0.008$

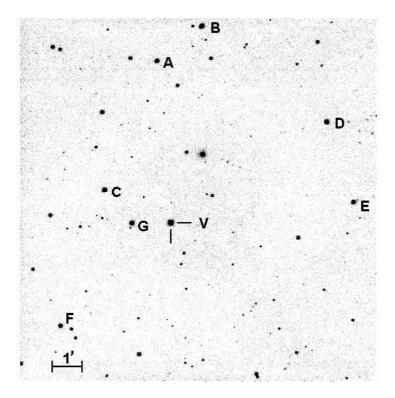


Figure 1. V=NSV 04493. North is on top

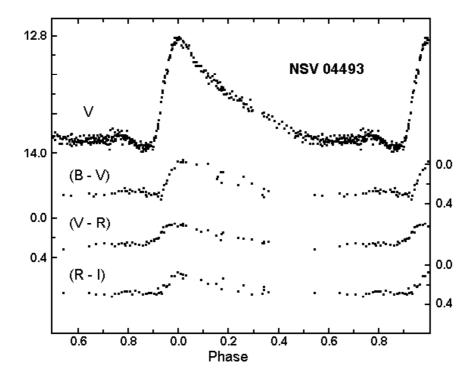


Figure 2.

The observations show that NSV 04493 is not a Cepheid but an RR Lyrae star with an asymmetric light curve (ϵ =0.13) and an amplitude of 1^m1 in V, from 12^m85 ±0.03 to 13^m95 ±0.04. Figure 2 displays V, B–V, V–R, and R–I light curves, and Table 2 lists B–V, V–R, and R–I amplitudes.

Table 2						
	B-V	V-R	R–I			
Amplitude	$0.34 {\pm} 0.04$	$0.21 {\pm} 0.04$	$0.18 {\pm} 0.06$			

The following ephemeris in the V band was also computed:

Max. = HJD 2450487.507 + $0.526146 \times E$ ±0.006 ± 0.000002

References:

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