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PHOTOELECTRIC OBSERVATIONS OF THE FLARE STAR UV Cet IN 1978

Continuous photoelectric monitoring of the flare star UV Cet has been carried out at the Stephanion Observatory ( $\lambda = -22^{\circ}49'44''$ ,  $\varphi = +37^{\circ}45'15''$ ) during the year 1978, using the 30-inch Cassegrain reflector of the Department of Geodetic Astronomy, University of Thessaloniki. Observations have been made with a Johnson dual channel photoelectric photometer in the B colour of the international UBV system. The telescope and photometer will be described elsewhere. Here we mention only that the transformation of our instrumental ubv system to the international UBV system is given by the following equations:

$$\begin{aligned}V &= v_O + 0.036(b-v)_O + 2.954, \\(B-V) &= 0.683 + 1.059(b-v)_O, \\(U-B) &= -1.484 + 1.022(u-b)_O.\end{aligned}$$

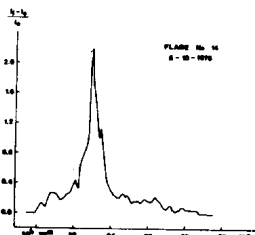
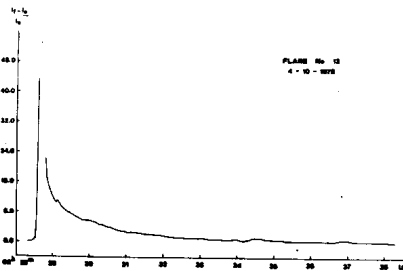
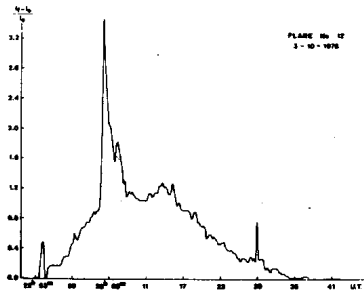
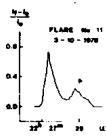
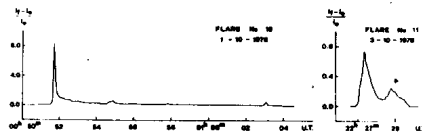
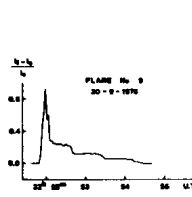
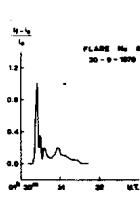
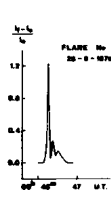
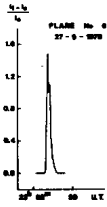
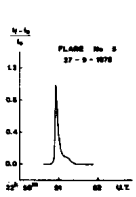
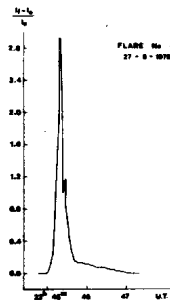
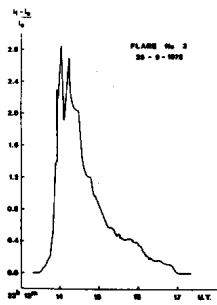
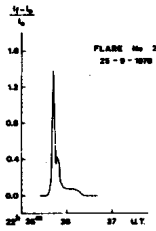
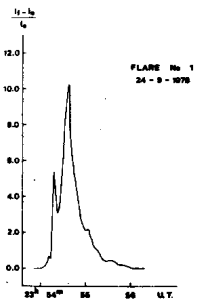
The monitoring intervals in UT as well as the total monitoring time for each night are given in Table I. Any interruption of more than one minute has been noted. In the fourth column of Table I the standard deviation of random noise fluctuation  $\sigma(\text{mag}) = 2.5 \log(I_0 + \sigma)/I_0$  for different times (UT) of the corresponding monitoring intervals is given.

During the 36.7 hours of the monitoring time 14 flares were observed the characteristics of which are given in Table II. For each flare following characteristics (Andrews et al. 1969) are given; a) the date and universal time of flare maximum, b) the duration before and after the maximum ( $t_b$  and  $t_a$ , respectively), as well as the total duration of the flare, c) the value of the ratio  $(I_f - I_0)/I_0$  corresponding to flare maximum, where  $I_0$  is the intensity deflection less sky background of the quiet star and  $I_f$  is the total intensity deflection less sky background of the star plus flare, d) the integrated intensity of the flare over

T A B L E I  
Monitoring intervals in 1978

Date 1978	Monitoring intervals (U.T.)	Total Monitoring Time	$\sigma$ (U.T.)
September			
24-25	23 <sup>h</sup> 03 <sup>m</sup> -23 <sup>h</sup> 31 <sup>m</sup> , 23 <sup>h</sup> 34 <sup>m</sup> -00 <sup>h</sup> 01 <sup>m</sup> , 00 <sup>h</sup> 04 <sup>m</sup> -00 <sup>h</sup> 33 <sup>m</sup> , 00 45 -01 29, 01 33 -02 00.	02 <sup>h</sup> 35 <sup>m</sup>	0.25(23 <sup>h</sup> 22 <sup>m</sup> ), 0.30(23 <sup>h</sup> 48 <sup>m</sup> ), 0.35(00 27 ), 0.38(01 41 ).
25-26	22 08 -22 43, 22 46 -23 26, 23 29 -23 59, 00 10 -00 47, 00 54 -01 27, 01 33 -01 43.	03 05	0.27(22 32 ), 0.25(23 06 ), 0.23(23 49 ), 0.24(00 36 ).
26-27	22 08 -22 37, 22 40 -23 17, 23 20 -00 09, 00 21 -00 48, 00 51 -01 21, 01 25 -02 16.	03 43	0.20(22 23 ), 0.22(22 55 ), 0.26(23 48 ), 0.26(00 33 ), 0.33(01 10 ), 0.34(01 50 ).
27-28	22 02 -22 36, 22 39 -22 54, 22 56 -23 30, 23 41 -00 20, 00 22 -01 02, 01 05 -01 50.	03 27	0.22(22 28 ), 0.21(22 40 ), 0.21(23 12 ), 0.22(23 55 ), 0.26(00 25 ), 0.28(01 01 ).
29-30	22 11 -22 39, 22 42 -23 09, 23 11 -23 39, 23 50 -00 32, 00 35 -00 58, 01 00 -01 37, 01 40 -02 13.	03 38	0.14(22 29 ), 0.14(22 56 ), 0.13(23 25 ), 0.13(00 16 ), 0.15(00 48 ), 0.16(01 28 ), 0.16(02 01 ).
30	22 06 -22 45, 22 48 -23 16, 23 19 -24 00.	01 48	0.19(22 27 ), 0.15(22 49 ), 0.13(23 37 ).
October			
1	00 00 -00 05, 00 18 -01 08, 01 11 -01 42, 01 45 -02 22.	02 03	0.15(00 45 ), 0.13(01 37 ), 0.15(02 07 ).
1-2	21 26 -22 00, 22 05 -22 31, 22 34 -23 02, 23 14 -23 38, 23 50 -00 02, 00 08 -00 31, 00 34 -01 08, 01 12 -01 42, 01 45 -02 03.	03 49	0.18(21 53 ), 0.23(22 23 ), 0.22(22 55 ), 0.23(23 29 ), 0.21(00 15 ), 0.22(00 42 ), 0.26(01 16 ), 0.32(01 48 ).
3-4	21 30 -21 59, 22 01 -22 34, 22 36 -23 36, 23 39 -00 15, 00 26 -01 00, 01 02 -01 43, 01 45 -02 44, 02 48 -02 54.	04 58	0.16(21 41 ), 0.16(22 21 ), 0.17(22 51 ), 0.22(00 09 ), 0.19(00 46 ), 0.19(01 34 ), 0.26(02 25 ).
4-5	22 52 -23 17, 23 19 -23 48, 23 50 -00 30, 00 41 -01 18, 01 20 -01 58, 02 01 -02 38.	03 26	0.21(23 09 ), 0.19(23 39 ), 0.19(00 21 ), 0.15(01 03 ), 0.22(01 44 ), 0.24(02 25 ).
5-6	21 28 -21 53, 21 56 -22 30, 22 32 -23 06, 23 17 -23 45, 23 47 -00 23, 00 26 -00 56, 00 58 -01 45, 01 48 -02 04.	04 10	0.19(21 46 ), 0.14(22 16 ), 0.18(22 48 ), 0.18(23 20 ), 0.20(00 06 ), 0.18(00 44 ), 0.21(01 26 ), 0.24(01 51 ).

TOTAL 36<sup>h</sup>42<sup>m</sup> = 36<sup>h</sup>.70



T A B L E II

Characteristics of the Flares Observed

Flare No	Date 1978	U.T. max	$t_b$ min	$t_a$ min	Duration		$I_f - I_o / I_o$	P min	$\Delta m$ mag	$\sigma$ mag	Air mass
					min	max					
Sept.											
1	24	23 <sup>h</sup> 54 <sup>m</sup> .60	0.58	1.45	2.03	10.18	4.64	2.62	0.30	1.77	
2	25	22 35.74	0.16	0.68	0.84	1.38	0.17	0.94	0.27	1.90	
3	25	23 14.02	0.56	3.00	3.56	2.84	2.74	1.46	0.25	1.80	
4	27	22 45.31	0.32	1.74	2.06	2.95	0.67	1.49	0.21	1.84	
5	27	22 50.92	0.12	0.48	0.60	0.98	0.12	0.74	0.21	1.83	
6	27	23 58.38	0.10	0.22	0.32	1.48	0.14	0.99	0.22	1.78	
7	28	00 46.27	0.13	0.47	0.60	1.23	0.12	0.87	0.26	1.87	
8	30	01 30.42	0.12	1.12	1.24	1.00	0.19	0.75	0.16	2.14	
9	30	22 51.98	0.16	2.48	2.64	0.92	0.40	0.71	0.15	1.80	
Oct.											
10	1	00 51.71	1.03	12.09	13.12	8.27	3.57	2.42	0.15	1.94	
11	3	22 27.20	0.33	1.27	1.60	0.73	0.31	0.59	0.16	1.83	
12	3	23 03.96	10.41	37.92	48.33	3.45	28.76	1.62	0.17	1.78	
13	4	?	?	?	9.76?	>43	?	>4.11	0.26	3.15	
14	5	23 23.43	1.48	2.93	4.41	2.19	1.48	1.26	0.18	1.78	

its total duration, including pre-flare, if present,  $p = \int (I_f - I_o) / I_o dt$ ,  
e) the increase of the apparent magnitude of the star at flare maximum  $\Delta m(b) = 2.5 \log(I_f / I_o)$ , where b is the blue magnitude of the star in the instrumental system, f) the standard deviation of random noise fluctuation  $\sigma(\text{mag}) = 2.5 \log(I_o + \sigma) / I_o$  during the quiet-state phase immediately preceding the beginning of the flare and g) the air mass at flare maximum. The light curves of the observed flares in the b colour are shown in Figs. 1-14.

S. AVGOLOUPIS

L.N. MAVRIDIS

Department of Astronomy  
University of ThessalonikiDepartment of Geodetic Astronomy  
University of Thessaloniki

P. VARVOGLIS

Department of Mathematics  
University of Thrace

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