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Number 1105

Konkoly Observatory
Budapest
1976 February 26

FLARE SUMMARY FOR UV CETI
SEPTEMBER 27 - OCTOBER 14, 1975

At the end of September and for two weeks in October 1975, the flare star UV Ceti (RA = $01^h37^m12^s$, decl. = $-18^\circ08'$ (1966.0)), visual magnitude 12.9, spectral type dM5.5e) was monitored from Boyden Observatory with the 41 cm aperture Nishimura Reflector. The detector was a dry ice cooled EMI6256A photomultiplier tube. A standard Johnson B. filter was used throughout the observations.

The Table gives details of the observations over a total monitoring time of $77^h04^m24^s$.

Throughout the period level of activity was reasonably high, twenty-six flares being noted. There were many other which are marked as uncertain due to unfavourable observing conditions. Especially interesting is the very intense flare peaking at $01^h35^m21^s$ U.T. on the 10th October. Although we have recorded larger flares from UV Ceti, this one was very prominent with an $\frac{I_{o+f}-I_o}{I_o}$ value of approximately 17.7.

Also on the 10th another relatively intense flare of $\frac{I_{o+f}-I_o}{I_o}$ value 8.3 peaked at $23^h39^m48^s$. Both these flares showed the characteristic flash phase followed by the gradual decline of UV Ceti type flare stars. They are similar in contour to those recorded on previous occasions from UV Ceti by A.H. Jarrett, J.P. Eksteen and J.B. Gibson.

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References:

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Flare Summary for UV Ceti - September 27 - 14 October 1975

Date	Total Hours	Rise	Max. (U.T.)	Ends	Comments	$\frac{I_o + f - I_o}{I_o}$	Air Mass Max.
27th	3h20m30s	20h36m02s	20h36m06s	20h36m36s	Possibly a small flare	0.26±0.092	1.3172
		20 38 51	20 38 57	20 39 11	Possibly a small spike	0.45±0.082	1.3052
	This is probably one event.	21 03 46	21 03 48	21 04 30	Small spike	0.81±0.09	1.2150
		21 04 46	21 04 51	21 05 18	Poss. a small slow flare	0.31±0.09	1.2117
		21 05 18	21 05 36	21 06 00	Poss. a small slow flare	0.25±0.09	1.2094
		22 53 38	22 53 40	22 54 00	Small spike	0.69±0.10	1.0281
		23 52 17	23 52 18	23 52 20	Probably a narrow spike	4.09±0.15	1.0236
<u>Monitoring Times (U.T.)</u>							
20h18m48s - 22h57m24s There was apparently distant lightning throughout night.							
22 59 36 - 23 05 18 23h36m24s - 24h00m00s							
23 10 36 - 23 23 12							
28th	6h53m36s	00 05 45	00 05 52	-	Spike	3.60±0.14	1.0307
		-	00 06 02	00 09 06	Spike with exponential decay	1.36±0.14	
		00 41 07	00 41 09	00 41 17	Low intensity spike	0.91±0.15	1.0648
		01 27 19	01 28 09	01 32 48	Flare	1.51±0.14	1.1507
		20 02 02	20 02 19	-	Spike	3.53±0.13	1.4697
		-	20 02 31	20 20 -	Exponential decay	0.86±0.13	-
		20 24 -	20 26 -	20 34 -	Probably a slow flare	0.13±0.08	1.3446
		20 38 03	20 38 07	20 38 28	Spike	1.99±0.10	1.2925
<u>Monitoring Times (U.T.)</u>							
00h00m00s - 01h01m18s 19h54m18s - 23h20m24s							
01 07 12 - 02 21 54 23 26 42 - 23 31 18							
02 23 12 - 03 02 48 23 32 42 - 24 00 00							
29th	7h03m30s	00 26 30	00 27 54	00 30 06	Slow flare	0.69±0.11	1.0535
		00 30 17	00 30 20	00 32 00	Spike	1.00±0.11	1.0563
		02 03 54	02 04 24	02 06 -	Slow flare	0.53±0.11	1.2740
		20 31 26	20 31 28	20 31 36	Low intensity spike	0.84±0.10	1.3036

Date	Total Hours	Rise (U.T.)	Table (continued)		Comments	Io+ ⁻ Io Io	Air Mass Max.	
			Max. (U.T.)	Ends				
29th	7h03m30s	20h46m58s	20h47m01s	-	Spike	0.75±0.10	1.2445	
		-	20 47 06	20h48m48s	Exponential decay	0.31±0.10		
		20 49 30	20 49 40	20 51 06	Probably a slow flare	0.45±0.10	1.2354	
		20 53 24	20 53 30	20 53 42	A low intensity spike	0.75±0.12	1.2228	
		-	20 54 10	20 57 30	Slow flare	0.63±0.12	1.2206	
		21 10 30	21 11 01	21 13 06	Flare	1.00±0.11	1.1713	
		21 18 46	21 18 50	-	Spike	1.73±0.11	1.1514	
		-	21 18 52	21 19 55	Exponential decay	0.93±0.11		
		21 25 51	21 25 54	-	Spike	2.47±0.11	1.1350	
		-	21 25 59	21 27 30	Exponential decay	1.33±0.11		
Monitoring Times (U.T.)								
30th	4h41m18s	00h00m00s- 01h09m36s	19h38m24s- 20h07m24s					
		01 27 42 - 03 02 36(dawn)	20 09 30 - 23 16 18					
		19 31 06 - 19 37 00	23 22 42 - 24 00 00					
		00 08 27	00 08 44	00 09 42	Small flare	0.22±0.11	1.0387	
		00 16 33	00 16 38	-	Spike	2.47±0.11	1.0458	
		-	00 16 45	00 19 36	Decay	1.33±0.11		
		00 20 29	00 20 30	00 20 34	Narrow spike	1.28±0.11	1.0497	
		00 46 48	00 46 52	-	Spike	1.10±0.11	1.0844	
		-	00 47 00	00 47 36	Decay	0.39±0.11		
		01 31 46	01 31 51	-	Spike	1.40±0.11	1.1807	
-	01 31 59	01 32 54	Decay	0.33±0.11				
		01 49 27	01 49 32	01 52 12	Flare (noisy trace)	1.20±0.19	1.2348	
		02 34 30	02 35 18	02 37 42	Probably a slow flare	0.29±0.12	1.4363	
		21 14 29	21 14 30	21 15 00	Possibly a flare	1.00±0.15	1.1524	
		22 03 41	22 03 43	22 04 30	Possibly a flare.Noisy trace.	0.90±0.22	1.0628	
		22 23 30	22 23 33	22 23 43	Spike	1.82±0.20	1.0414	

Table (continued)

Date	Total Hours	Rise	Max. (U.T.)	Ends	Comments	$\frac{I_{\text{off}} - I_0}{I_0}$	Air Mass Max.
<u>Monitoring Times (U.T.)</u>							
$00^{\text{h}}00^{\text{m}}00^{\text{s}} - 03^{\text{h}}02^{\text{m}}06^{\text{s}}$							
20 48	42	- 21 52 18					
21 53	30	- 22 12 00					
22 14	54	- 22 32 00					
1st	$0^{\text{h}}47^{\text{m}}06^{\text{s}}$				No flares observed. The sky was good after clouds.		
<u>Monitoring Times (U.T.)</u>							
$23^{\text{h}}09^{\text{m}}54^{\text{s}} - 23^{\text{h}}25^{\text{m}}30^{\text{s}}$							
23 27	18	- 23 45 18					
23 46	30	- 24 00 00					
2nd	$7^{\text{h}}56^{\text{m}}30^{\text{s}}$	$00^{\text{h}}08^{\text{m}}43^{\text{s}}$					
	01 28 50		$00^{\text{h}}08^{\text{m}}53^{\text{s}}$	$00^{\text{h}}10^{\text{m}}30^{\text{s}}$	Spike Decay	0.92 ± 0.14	1.0459
	01 34 37		01 29 11	01 34 30	Flare	0.37 ± 0.14	
	01 59 01		01 34 53	01 36 30	Flare	1.90 ± 0.12	1.1955
	19 07 24		01 59 18	01 59 31	Possibly a flare	0.95 ± 0.11	1.2127
	19 08 47		19 07 32	-	Flare	0.78 ± 0.10	1.3005
	22 48 35		19 10 00	19 16 00	Slow flare	0.67 ± 0.13	1.7728
	22 50 00		22 48 37	22 48 57	Possibly a precursor	0.72 ± 0.13	1.7488
	23 54 56		22 51 01	22 51 48	Probably a slow flare	0.29 ± 0.09	1.0216
			23 54 58	23 55 12	Possibly a spike	0.43 ± 0.08	1.0209
						0.50 ± 0.10	1.0370
<u>Monitoring Times (U.T.)</u>							
$00^{\text{h}}00^{\text{m}}00^{\text{s}} - 03^{\text{h}}00^{\text{m}}00^{\text{s}}$							
18 55	30	- 23 02 36					
23 10	36	- 24 00 00					
3rd	$8^{\text{h}}11^{\text{m}}30^{\text{s}}$	19 11 52	19 11 53	-	Narrow spike	1.57 ± 0.10	1.6953
		19 12 02	19 12 03	19 12 15	event	1.04 ± 0.10	1.6938
		20 40 49	20 40 56	20 41 06	Possibly a precursor	0.53 ± 0.10	1.2127
		20 45 05	20 45 17	20 49 06	Flare	1.06 ± 0.08	1.1994
		20 57 43	20 57 44	20 57 54	Possibly a precursor	0.63 ± 0.12	1.1649

Table (continued)

Date	Total Hours	Rise	Max. (U.T.)	Ends	Comments	$\frac{I_{\text{off}} - I_0}{I_0}$	Air Mass Max.
3rd	8h11m30s	20h58m28s	20h58m42s	21h02m12s	Flare	1.74 ± 0.12	1.1624
		21 52 22	21 52 25	-	Flare	1.10 ± 0.09	1.0622
		21 52 45	21 52 49	-	Spike	1.47 ± 0.11	1.0617
		-	21 53 01	21 54 42	Decay	0.74 ± 0.11	
		22 29 03	22 02 08	22 30 18	Maybe a small flare	0.38 ± 0.08	1.0286
		22 34 53	22 34 53	22 35 01	Narrow spike	1.00 ± 0.11	1.0255
		23 49 06	23 49 11	23 49 54	Flare	0.56 ± 0.10	1.0356
Monitoring Times (U.T.)							
		00h00m00s - 00h29m00s	23h06m18s - 23h29m30s				
		00 32 54 - 02 58 00	23 31 42 - 24 00 00				
		18 33 06 - 18 54 42	23 36 00 - 23 37 30				
		18 56 06 - 23 00 24	23 55 24 - 23 58 18				
4th	3h57m48s	02h11m32s	02h11m34s	02h11m36s	Possibly a narrow spike	1.69 ± 0.17	1.3931
		02 13 13	02 13 24	02 14 24	Spike	1.25 ± 0.17	1.4027
		18 57 03	18 57 05	18 57 24	Possibly a flare	0.54 ± 0.13	1.7988
		19 02 24	19 02 36	-	Probably weak slow	0.31 ± 0.12	1.7444
		19 03 35	19 03 38	19 05 00	flares	0.23 ± 0.12	1.7346
		19 05 14	19 05 16	19 06 00	Possibly a flare	0.54 ± 0.18	1.7195
		19 10 18	19 10 48	19 27 -	Possibly a slow flare	0.31 ± 0.13	1.6706
Monitoring Times (U.T.)							
		00h00m00s - 00h25m00s	00h47m24s - 01h32m00s				
		00 26 06 - 00 36 24	01 35 30 - 02 32 48				
		00 38 12 - 00 45 48	18 28 06 - 19 30 24				
			19 31 48 - 20 02 30				
8th	5h29m24s	18 21 52	18 21 54	18 21 57	Spike	1.21 ± 0.18	2.0285
		18 22 02	18 22 03	-	Probably a spike	1.57 ± 0.18	2.0264
		18 22 10	18 22 10	18 22 15	Probably associated with previous event	1.43 ± 0.18	2.0248
		18 30 24	18 30 32	18 30 48	A spike-like flare	0.69 ± 0.14	1.9185

Table (continued)

Table (continued)

Date	Total Hours	Rise	Max. U.T.	Ends	Comments	$\frac{I_{0+f}-I_0}{I_0}$	Air Mass Max.
10th	7 ^h 20 ^m 42 ^s	01 ^h 14 ^m 22 ^s	01 ^h 14 ^m 25 ^s	01 ^h 18 ^m 48 ^s	Flare	1.89±0.16	1.2493
		01 35 11	01 35 21	02 00 00	Flare	17.74±0.12	1.3326
		01 42 22	01 42 39	01 43 36	Slow flare (after previous one)	0.50±0.18	1.3665
		02 10 16	02 10 18	02 11 00	Probably a flare	0.48±0.11	1.5244
		19 18 52	19 18 59	19 22 30	Probably a flare	0.35±0.13	1.4470
		19 40 20	19 40 21	19 40 28	Narrow spike	2.57±0.18	1.3376
		19 41 42	19 41 58	19 43 18	Probably a flare	0.44±0.18	1.3304
		20 32 43	20 32 57	20 33 54	(noisy trace)	0.50±0.12	1.1579
		21 26 58	21 27 07	21 28 30	Flare	0.53±0.11	1.0594
		21 21 00	21 31 13	21 33 18	Probably a flare	0.45±0.12	1.0546
		23 39 46	23 39 48	-	Noisy trace	8.31±0.17	1.0525
		-	23 40 11	23 47 00	Spike flare	0.58±0.09	
		23 49 55	23 49 56	23 49 58	Decay	1.50±0.12	1.0646
Monitoring Times (U.T.)							
		00 ^h 00 ^m 00 ^s - 00 ^h 04 ^m 06 ^s	18 ^h 20 ^m 00 ^s - 18 ^h 53 ^m 42 ^s				
		00 05 30 - 00 39 54	18 54 48 - 22 09 42				
		00 41 24 - 02 50 00	22 11 30 - 22 33 18				
			22 36 48 - 24 00 00				
12th	4 ^h 04 ^m 48 ^s	20 01 30	20 01 48	20 07 30	Flare	0.70±0.17	1.2247
		21 12 31	21 12 32	21 12 37	Narrow spike	1.27±0.11	1.0680
		21 56 48	21 57 04	22 01 00	Probably a slow flare	0.33±0.13	1.0268
		22 54 18	22 54 34	-	Spike flare	5.33±0.14	1.0241
		-	22 55 00	23 03 00	Decay	0.57±0.09	
Monitoring Times (U.T.)							
		19 ^h 51 ^m 06 ^s - 22 ^h 25 ^m 30 ^s					
		22 28 36 - 24 00 00					
13th	4 ^h 13 ^m 24 ^s	00 29 00	00 29 14	00 29 39	Probably a weak spike	0.26±0.09	1.1509

Table (continued)						
Date	Total Hours	Rise	Max. (U.T.)	Ends	Comments	$\frac{I_o + F - I_o}{I_o}$
13th	4 ^h 13 ^m 24 ^s	00 ^h 29 ^m 39 ^s	00 ^h 30 ^m 00 ^s	00 ^h 31 ^m 48 ^s	Probably a slow flare	0.32 \pm 0.10
	00 34 08	00 34 12	00 36 42		Weak flare	0.53 \pm 0.06
	23 10 47	23 10 48	23 10 50		Possibly a precursor (spike)	1.17 \pm 0.13
	23 12 30	23 12 32	-		Spike	3.08 \pm 0.13
	-	23 12 52	23 14 30		Decay	0.42 \pm 0.13
Monitoring Times (U.T.)						
	00 ^h 00 ^m 00 ^s - 02 ^h 04 ^m 36 ^s					
	02 07 12 - 02 40 00					
	22 21 12 - 22 49 00					
	22 50 24 - 23 44 45					
	23 46 06 - 24 00 00					
14th	5 ^h 42 ^m 36 ^s	01 43 02	01 43 06	01 43 14	Spike	1.00 \pm 0.14
	20 45 02	20 45 14	-		Spike	12.00 \pm 0.13
	-	20 45 20	21 02 00		Decay	6.15 \pm 0.18
Monitoring Times (U.T.)						
	00 ^h 00 ^m 00 ^s - 00 ^h 52 ^m 18 ^s					
	00 53 30 - 01 47 48					
	01 48 54 - 02 40 00					
	20 35 30 - 21 20 36					
	21 25 06 - 21 26 42					